

中国车前属新植物

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NEW PLANTS OF *PLANTAGO* FROM CHINA

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Abstract One new species and one new variety of genus *Plantago* are described from China. They are *P. densiflora* J. Z. Liu and *P. arachnoidea* var. *lorata* J. Z. Liu.

Key words *Plantago*, *P. densiflorus*, *P. arachnoidea* var. *lorata*

关键词 车前属; 密花车前; 带叶车前

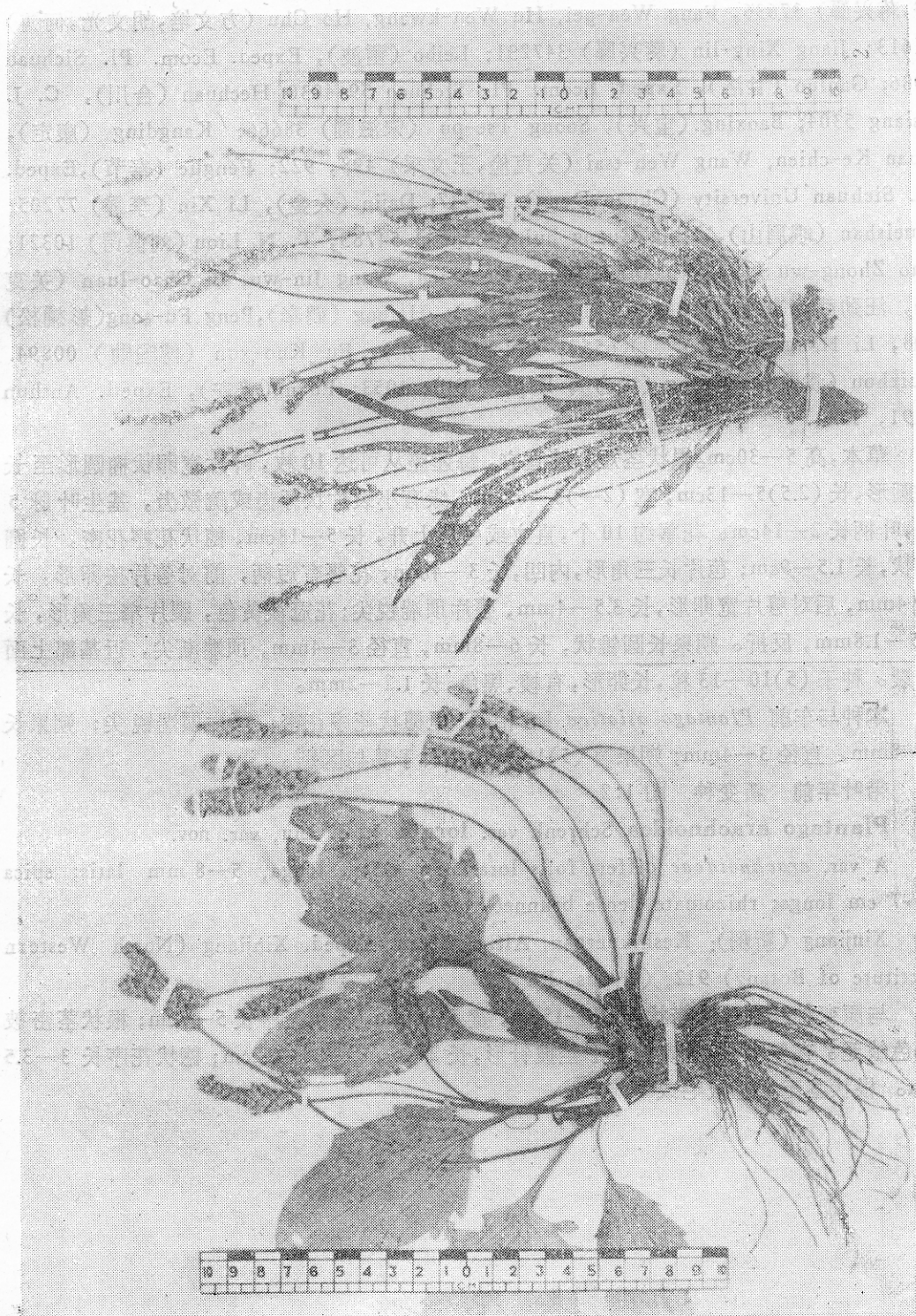
密花车前 新种 图 1:1

Plantago densiflora J. Z. Liu, sp. nov.

Proxima *P. asiaticae* L., sed spica densa, sepalis apice acutis, capsula 6—8 mm longa, 3—4 mm diam., (5) 10—13-seminali differt.

Herba 5—30 cm alta. Rhizoma breve. Folia erecta, ad 10 rosulata; lamina late ovato-elliptica usque longe elliptica, (2.5) 5—13 cm longa, (2) 3—6.5 cm lata, margine irregulariter lobulato-dentata vel laxe denticulata, nervis basalibus 5; petiolo 2—14 cm longo. Scapi c. 10, erecti vel arcuati ascendentes, 5—18 cm longi; spica densa, longe cylindracea, 1.5—9 cm longa; bractea longe triangularis, concava, 3—4 mm longa; calyx breviter stipitatus; sepala antica anguste ovata, c. 4 mm longa, postica late ovata, 3.5—4 mm longa, apice acuta; corolla flaves-cens, lobis anguste triangularis, 1.5—1.8 mm longis, reflexis. Capsula longe conica, 6—8 mm longa, 3—4 mm diam., apica attenuata, supra basin circumscissa. Semina (5) 10—13, longe ov-oidea, angulata, nigra, 1.2—2 mm longa.

Sichuan (四川): Nanchuan (南川), Li Guo-feng (李国凤) 62007 (Typus, PE), Acad. West. Sin. 3073, Fang Wen-pei (方文培) 907, Kuan Ke-chian. Wang Jin-wu, Li Chao-luan (关克俭, 汪劲武, 李朝奎) 1143, Chu Chung-hsiang (曲仲湘) 1401, Exped. Jinfoshan Acad. Sin. 0106; Guan Xian (灌县), Fu De-zhi (傅德志) 87-0413, 87-0185, 87-1311, 87-0747; Tianquan (天全), Fang Wen-pei, Jiang Xing-lin (方文

图1 密花车前 *Plantago densiflora*图2 带叶车前 *P. arachnoidea* var. *lorata*

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草本,高5—30cm。根状茎短。叶直立,每莲座丛可达10枚,叶片宽卵状椭圆形至长卵圆形,长(2.5)5—13cm,宽(2—)3—6.5cm,缘有小裂片状牙齿或疏微齿,基生叶脉5条,叶柄长2—14cm。花葶约10个,直立或弓形上升,长5—18cm,穗状花序花密,长圆筒状,长1.5—9cm;苞片长三角形,内凹,长3—4mm;花萼有短柄,前对萼片狭卵形,长约4mm,后对萼片宽卵形,长3.5—4mm,萼片顶端锐尖;花冠淡黄色,裂片窄三角形,长1.5—1.8mm,反折。蒴果长圆锥状,长6—8mm,直径3—4mm,顶端渐尖,近基部上面横裂。种子(5)10—13粒,长卵形,有棱、黑色,长1.2—2mm。

本种与车前 *Plantago asiatica* L. 相近;但穗状花序花密;萼片顶端锐尖;蒴果长6—8mm,直径3—4mm;蒴果有(5)10—13粒种子易与区别。

带叶车前 新变种 图 1:2

Plantago arachnoidea Schrenk var. *lorata* J. Z. Liu, var. nov.

A var. *arachnoidea* differt folis loratis, 6—15cm longa, 5—8 mm latis; spica 5—7 cm longa; rhizomate dense brunneo-tomentosa.

Xinjiang (新疆): Keshikuergan, Alt. 3520 m. Exped. Xinjiang (North Western Institute of Botany) 912, (Typus, PE)

与原变种区别:叶带状,长6—15cm,宽5—8mm;穗状花序长5—7cm;根状茎密被褐色绒毛。在原变种,叶宽披针形至披针形,长2—6cm,宽8—12cm;穗状花序长3—3.5cm。根状茎无褐色绒毛或稀疏。